



## Manu Factsheet

**The Manu Wildlife Center** is a 44 bed lodge located on the Madre de Dios river and only 90 minutes by motorized dugout canoe from the Boca Manu airstrip at the confluence of the Manu and Alto Madre de Dios rivers. It is owned by Manu Expeditions and the Peru Verde Conservation Group, a non-profit, non-government organization involved in rainforest conservation projects.

Manu Wildlife Center is a privately owned rainforest reserve which forms part of the Manu Biosphere Reserve. It is located in the Cultural Reserved Zone, set aside for indigenous Amazonian peoples. The lodge is on the banks of the Madre de Dios River in pristine rainforest

Eight and eighteen seater Beechcraft, Cessna or Twin Otter planes fly from the Cusco international airport to Boca Manu. The flight takes about 40 minutes. From here comfortable motorized dugouts are used for the 90 minute trip to the Manu Wildlife Center. Alternatively, a longer and more adventurous journey can be made by road and river from Cuzco. In this trip you visit other important areas of Manu on your way to Manu Wildlife Centre.

Manu Wildlife Centre consists of 22 double bungalows built in the style of, and using the same materials as the local Machiguenga indigenous communities. Local wood, bamboo and palm fronds are used for the roofing. All materials that have been used have been sustainably harvested or brought in from distant areas. For example, the wood used in the construction is collected from the river as, each rainy season, hundreds of trees are washed into the river as it cuts its ever-changing course. On an average of every three or four years the river actually enters the lodge towards the end of the wet season (around March) therefore all the bungalows are raised and connected to each other and the rest of the lodge facilities by gravel walkways. Each room has good quality foam mattresses and all beds have cotton sheets and quilts (best for hot tropical conditions). Although all the rooms are screened with imported insect netting, beds are furnished with individual mosquito nets. Furniture includes bedside tables and writing tables. The bungalows are arranged around a pleasant and well planned Amazonian garden with plants and shrubs that attract birds, butterflies and mammals. All bungalows are private and separated from each other for privacy and all have large windows facing the forest and garden. All the 22 bungalows boast private toilet and shower facilities. Hot and cold water is always available and all toilets facilities are flush. The dining area is separate from the other facilities but close to all bungalows and the nearby kitchen area. Food is good and wholesome not gourmet, and we use a variety of fresh vegetables, fruits, grains and meats in our menu. Our cooks are used to providing for vegetarian diets. There is a separate bar and lounge area which is located a short distance from the dining area. A variety of cold non-alcoholic and alcoholic beverages are always available here.

The lodge is strategically located in an area of forest that counts on the highest diversity of micro-habitats in the Manu area. This means that there are more species of animals, birds, reptiles and insects than elsewhere in Manu. Tierra-firme, transitional floodplain, varzea and bamboo forest is found close to the lodge plus successional willow and cane stands on beaches and river islands, resulting in the highest bio-diversity in the Manu area. An astounding 550 species of birds have been recorded around the lodge.. The Blanquillo Macaw and Parrot lick is only 25 minutes away by river and we use floating blinds to get you close to this amazing wildlife spectacle, where up to 200 Macaws and many hundreds of their smaller relatives come to eat clay essential to their digestion. There are 4 ox-bow lakes in the area and we have floating platforms so that access to the lakes ensures that all lakeside fauna can be readily observed. There are 3 families of the endangered Giant Otters on these lakes and small streams. About an hours walk through the forest is a large mammal lick where Tapirs, the largest South American land mammal, regularly come for minerals. At night Brocket Deer and other animals share this necessary ingredient to the digestive system. There is a large, raised blind here equipped with mattresses and mosquito nets for those who want to spend the night in comfort observing these nocturnal creatures. During the day several species of small forest Parakeets and Parrotlets as well as Guan,

Curassows and Black Spider Monkeys regularly visit the lick. Canopy access is easy at Manu Wildlife Center, we have a canopy tower strategically placed at a flowering canopy tree that attracts Monkeys, Hummingbirds, Toucans, Parrots and a host of other creatures. Access to this tower is by a harness and rope assisted climb. There is also a static canopy platform in a large canopy emergent that is accessed by a metal, spiral stairway that anyone can use at any time. It is the only accessible canopy platform of its kind in Peru. Studies have been made for the possibility of constructing a canopy walkway.

Manu Wildlife Center frequently has onsite researchers and scientists - we are proud to sponsor their research. As a lodge we actively promote and give a helping hand to students and post-graduates who do various kinds of scientific research in the area. These scientists are always happy to share their knowledge and expertise with visiting guests. The lodge relies heavily on workers from the local Machiguenga and Piro communities and provides jobs and training that help better the standard of living in the local villages without prejudicing their ideal-or idealistic life-style. We offer them choice and opportunity that, prior to tourism, did not exist.

## **Climate**

The Amazon basin rain forest is hot and humid all year around with little variation from midsummer (December) and midwinter (June) due to Manu being only 12 degrees south of the Equator. Daytime temperatures regularly reach into the mid-thirties celsius. In midwinter (June to mid-September) however, cold wind movements from the Patagonian plains move far enough north to affect the southern edge of the Amazon. These infrequent weather movements, known locally as "frijes", last from one to three days and temperatures at night can drop as low as 10C. We recommend you pack a sweater or light jacket just in case. Manu is a rainforest, even if it is a dry rainforest as rainforests go, and as such rain may be encountered at any time of year, however during the "dry season" from May to October there is far less than in the "wet season" from late November to April. A trip to Manu is feasible any month of the year. Mornings are generally warm and sunny, with temperatures in the mid 20's C and some cloud in the afternoons. Precipitation patterns in the mountains are the same as for Manu. Anyone who is in good general health can participate on a Manu or Andes trip. Biting insects are present in Manu, but less bothersome than mosquitoes in North America or midges in Scotland. Our overland vehicles are specially designed for the tough terrain and river transport is by roofed motorized dug-outs. Life jackets are provided and spare outboards are always taken as backup. In the mountains, all our gear is carried by mules, and saddle ponies are provided for everyone so you can ride or hike as you like. Manu is isolated (there are un-contacted Amerindian groups just a few hours away) as are the majority of our horse-supported treks, and we do our best to make your trip as comfortable and interesting as possible. As in any remote area, a positive attitude and willingness to accept the unexpected as part of the experience is essential.

## **Health**

Malaria prophylactics and yellow fever vaccination recommended for Manu. While it is not mandatory for entering into Peru, and no official is likely to demand to see proof of your vaccination against any disease, some protection is recommended. **Consult your physician or local travelers' clinic for the latest recommendations.** For general travel, vaccinations or boosters against tetanus, typhoid/diphtheria, Hepatitis A, and polio are commonly advised. The World Health Organization does not recommend vaccination against cholera. In the event of a real emergency we can call in air ambulance evacuation in Manu and evacuate quickly in the mountains. Personal medications should be brought by each participant as needed. Our leaders on these trips have first aid skills and we carry a large sophisticated medical kit on all trips.

## **Bird List**

Gray Tinamou *Tinamus tao* BW  
Great Tinamou *Tinamus major*  
White-throated Tinamou *Tinamus guttatus* BW  
Cinereous Tinamou *Crypturellus cinereus*  
Little Tinamou *Crypturellus soui*  
Undulated Tinamou *Crypturellus undulatus*  
Black-capped Tinamou *Crypturellus atropapillus*  
Brazilian Tinamou *Crypturellus strigulosus* AW/HL

Variegated Tinamou *Crypturellus variegatus* BW  
Bartlett's Tinamou *Crypturellus bartletti*  
Silvery Grebe *Podiceps occipitalis* RZ  
Least Grebe *Tachybaptus dominicus*  
Neotropic Cormorant *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*  
Anhinga *Anhinga anhinga*  
Horned Screamer *Anhima cornuta*  
Masked Duck *Oxyura dominica* RY  
Orinoco Goose *Neochen jubata*  
Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*  
Little Blue Heron *Egretta caerulea* EB/BW  
Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*  
Capped Heron *Pilherodius pileatus*  
White-necked Heron *Ardea cocoi*  
Great Egret *Casmerodius albus*  
Cattle Egret *Bubulcus ibis*  
Striated Heron *Butorides striatus*  
Agami Heron *Agamia agami*  
Boat-billed Heron *Cochlearius cochleariu*  
Rufescent Tiger-Heron *Tigrisoma lineatum*  
Zigzag Heron *Zebrilus undulatus* WM  
Green Ibis *Mesembrinibis cayennensis*  
Roseate Spoonbill *Ajaia ajaja*  
Wood Stork *Mycteria americana*  
Jabiru *Jabiru mycteria*  
Black Vulture *Coragyps atratus*  
Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura*  
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture *Cathartes melambrotus*  
King Vulture *Sarcoramphus papa*  
Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*  
Gray-headed Kite *Leptodon cayanensis* EB  
Hook-billed Kite *Chondrohierax uncinatus*  
Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus*  
Snail Kite *Rostrhamus sociabilis*  
Slender-billed Kite *Rostrhamus hamatus* BW  
Double-toothed Kite *Harpagus bidentatus*  
Plumbeous Kite *Ictinia plumbea*  
Gray-bellied Goshawk *Accipiter poliogaster* EB  
Tiny Hawk *Accipiter superciliosus* BW  
Bicolored Hawk *Accipiter bicolor* CB/BW  
Crane Hawk *Geranospiza caerulescens*  
Slate-colored Hawk *Leucopternis schistacea*  
White-browed Hawk *Leucopternis kuhli* JB/CB/SH  
Great Black-Hawk *Buteogallus urubitinga*  
Black-collared Hawk *Busarellus nigricollis*  
Roadside Hawk *Buteo magnirostris*  
Broad-winged Hawk *Buteo platypterus*  
Short-tailed Hawk *Buteo brachyurus*  
Zone-tailed Hawk *Buteo albonotatus* BW  
Crested Eagle *Morphnus guianensis* HL  
Harpy Eagle *Harpia harpyja* WM/PD/KZ  
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle *Spizastur melanoleucus* SH  
Black Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus tyrannus*  
Ornate Hawk-Eagle *Spizaetus ornatus*  
Black Caracara *Daptrius ater*  
Red-throated Caracara *Daptrius americanus*

Laughing Falcon *Herpetotheres cachinnans*  
Barred Forest-Falcon *Micrastur ruficollis*  
Lined Forest-Falcon *Micrastur gilvicollis*  
Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon *Micrastur mirandollei*  
Collared Forest-Falcon *Micrastur semitorquatus*  
Buckley's Forest-Falcon *Micrastur buckleyi* BW  
Bat Falcon *Falco rufigularis*  
Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus* CB  
Orange-breasted Falcon *Falco deiroleucus* BW  
Speckled Chachalaca *Ortalis guttata*  
Spix's Guan *Penelope jacquacu*  
Common Piping-Guan *Pipile cumanensis*  
Razor-billed Curassow *Mitu tuberosa*  
Starred Wood-Quail *Odontophorus stellatus*  
Rufous-sided Crake *Laterallus melanophaius*  
Gray-breasted Crake *Laterallus exilis* BW  
Gray-necked Wood-Rail *Aramides cajanea*  
Uniform Crake *Amaurolimnas concolor*  
Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinicus*  
Azure Gallinule *Porphyrio flavirostris*  
Common Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus*  
Sungrebe *Heliornis fulica*  
Sunbittern *Eurypyga helias*  
Limpkin *Aramus guarauna*  
Pale-winged Trumpeter *Psophia leucoptera*  
Wattled Jacana *Jacana jacana*  
Upland Sandpiper *Bartramia longicauda*(Boca Manu)BW  
Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres* EB  
Greater Yellowlegs *Tringa melanoleuca*  
Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes*  
Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*  
Spotted Sandpiper *Tringa macularia*  
Bairds Sandpiper *Calidris bairdii* GR/DL  
Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos*  
Sanderling *Calidris alba* CB  
Stilt Sandpiper *Micropalama himantopus* BW  
Buff-breasted Sandpiper *Tryngites subruficollis* BW  
White-backed Stilt *Himantopus melanurus* BW  
American Golden-Plover *Pluvialis dominica* (Boca Manu) BW  
Collared Plover *Charadrius collaris*  
Pied Lapwing *Vanellus cayanus*  
Andean Gull *Larus serranus* BW (Boca Manu)  
Large-billed Tern *Phaetusa simplex*  
Yellow-billed Tern *Sterna superciliaris*  
Black Skimmer *Rynchops niger*  
Scaled Pigeon *Columba speciosa* EB  
Pale-vented Pigeon *Columba cayennensis*  
Plumbeous Pigeon *Columba plumbea*  
Ruddy Pigeon *Columba subvinacea*  
Ruddy Ground-Dove *Columbina talpacoti* (Boca Manu)  
Picui Ground-Dove *Columbina picui* CB/DW(Boca Manu)  
Blue Ground-Dove *Claravis pretiosa* (Boca Manu)  
Gray-fronted Dove *Leptotila rufaxilla*  
Violaceous Quail-Dove *Geotrygon violacea* TK  
Ruddy Quail-Dove *Geotrygon montana*  
Blue-and-yellow Macaw *Ara ararauna*

Scarlet Macaw *Ara macao*  
Red-and-green Macaw *Ara chloropterus*  
Chestnut-fronted Macaw *Ara severa*  
Red-bellied Macaw *Ara manilata*  
Blue-headed Macaw *Ara couloni*  
White-eyed Parakeet *Aratinga leucophthalmus*  
Dusky-headed Parakeet *Aratinga weddellii*  
Painted Parakeet *Pyrrhura picta*  
Rock Parakeet *Pyrrhura rupicola*  
Dusky-billed Parrotlet *Forpus sclateri*  
Cobalt-winged Parakeet *Brotogeris cyanoptera*  
Tui Parakeet *Brotogeris sanctithomae*  
Amazonian Parrotlet *Nannopsittaca dachilleae* CBY  
White-bellied Parrot *Pionites leucogaster*  
Orange-cheeked Parrot *Pionopsitta barrabandi*  
Blue-headed Parrot *Pionus menstruus*  
Yellow-crowned Parrot *Amazona ochrocephala*  
Mealy Parrot *Amazona farinosa*  
Ash-colored Cuckoo *Coccyzus cinereus* CB/RZ  
Black-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*  
Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus* CZ  
Dark-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus melacoryphus* AW  
Squirrel Cuckoo *Piaya cayana*  
Black-bellied Cuckoo *Piaya melanogaster*  
Little Cuckoo *Piaya minuta* BW  
Hoatzin *Opisthocomus hoazin*  
Greater Ani *Crotophaga major*  
Smooth-billed Ani *Crotophaga ani*  
Striped Cuckoo *Tapera naevia*  
Pheasant Cuckoo *Dromococcyx phasianellus*  
Pavonine Cuckoo *Dromococcyx pavoninus*  
Rufous-vented Ground-Cuckoo *Neomorphus geoffroyi* BW  
Tropical Screech-Owl *Otus choliba*  
Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl *Otus watsonii*  
Mottled Owl *Strix virgata*  
Black-banded Owl *Strix huhula*  
Striped Owl *Rhinoptynx clamator*(BM) RR/JA  
Crested Owl *Lophotrix cristata*  
Spectacled Owl *Pulsatrix perspicillata*  
Amazonian Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium hardyi*  
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium brasilianum*  
Oilbird *Steatornis caripensis* HL  
Great Potoo *Nyctibius grandis*  
Gray Potoo *Nyctibius griseus*  
Long-tailed Potoo *Nyctibius aethereus* BW  
Short-tailed Nighthawk *Lurocalis semitorquatus*  
Sand-colored Nighthawk *Chordeiles rupestris*  
Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor* BW/GR/DL  
Pauraque *Nyctidromus albicollis*  
Ocellated Poorwill *Nyctiphrynus ocellatus*  
Rufous Nightjar *Caprimulgus rufus* EB  
Silky-tailed Nightjar *Caprimulgus sericocaudatus* BW  
Ladder-tailed Nightjar *Hydropsalis climacocerca*  
Scissor-tailed Nightjar *hydropsalis brasiliana* DG  
White-collared Swift *Streptoprocne zonaris*  
White-chested Swift *Cy[seloides lemosi* DL

Chestnut-collared Swift *Cypseloides rutilus* BW/DL/GR  
Gray-rumped Swift *Chaetura cinereiventris*  
Pale-rumped Swift *Chaetura egregia*  
Short-tailed Swift *Chaetura brachyura*  
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift *Tachornis squamata*  
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift *Panyptila cayennensis*  
Rufous-breasted Hermit *Glaucis hirsuta*  
Pale-tailed Barbthroat *Threnetes leucurus*  
Great-billed Hermit *Phaethornis malaris*  
White-bearded Hermit *Phaethornis hispidu*  
Needle-billed Hermit *Phaethornis philippii* BW  
White-browed Hermit *Phaethornis stuarti* SH  
Reddish Hermit *Phaethornis ruber* BW  
Gray-breasted Sabrewing *Campylopterus largipennis*  
White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga mellivora*  
Black-throated Mango *Anthracothorax nigricollis* EB Cam  
Festive Coquette *Lophornis chalybea* BW  
Black-bellied Thorntail *Popelairia langsdorffi* BW  
Blue-tailed Emerald *Chlorostilbon mellisugus*  
Fork-tailed Woodnymph *Thalurania furcata*  
White-chinned Sapphire *Hylocharis cyanus*  
Golden-tailed Sapphire *Chrysuronia oenone*  
Sapphire-spangled Emerald *Amazilia lactea*  
Gould's Jewelfront *Heliodoxa aurescens*  
Black-eared Fairy *Heliostyris aurita*  
Long-billed Starthroat *Heliomaster longirostris*  
Amethyst Woodstar *Calliphlox amethystina*  
Pavonine Quetzal *Pharomachrus pavoninus*  
Black-tailed Trogon *Trogon melanurus*  
White-tailed Trogon *Trogon viridis*  
Collared Trogon *Trogon collaris*  
Blue-crowned Trogon *Trogon curucui*  
Violaceous Trogon *Trogon violaceus*  
Ringed Kingfisher *Ceryle torquata*  
Amazon Kingfisher *Chloroceryle amazona*  
Green Kingfisher *Chloroceryle americana*  
Green-and-rufous Kingfisher *Chloroceryle inda*  
American Pygmy Kingfisher *Chloroceryle aenea*  
Broad-billed Motmot *Electron platyrhynchum*  
Rufous Motmot *Baryphthengus martii*  
Blue-crowned Motmot *Momotus momota*  
Purus Jacamar *Galbalcyrhynchus purusianus*  
White-throated Jacamar *Brachygalba albogularis* EB Cam  
Bluish-fronted Jacamar *Galbula cyanescens*  
Paradise Jacamar *Galbula dea* DW/BW  
Great Jacamar *Jacamerops aureus*  
White-necked Puffbird *Notharchus macrorhynchus* SH  
Pied Puffbird *Notharchus tectus* JB  
Chestnut-capped Puffbird *Bucco macrodactylus*  
Spotted Puffbird *Bucco tamatia* EB/R  
Collared Puffbird *Bucco capensis* EB/BW  
Striolated Puffbird *Nystalus striolatus*  
Semicollared Puffbird *Malacoptila semicincta*  
Rufous-capped Nunlet *Nonnula ruficapilla*  
Black-fronted Nunbird *Monasa nigrifrons*  
White-fronted Nunbird *Monasa morphoeus*

Swallow-wing Chelidoptera tenebrosa  
Gilded Barbet Capito auratus  
Lemon-throated Barbet Eubucco richardsoni  
Scarlet-hooded Barbet Eubucco tucinkae EB/CBY/BW  
Emerald Toucanet Aulacorhynchus prasinus  
Lettered Aracari Pteroglossus inscriptus  
Brown-mandibled Aracari Pteroglossus mariae  
Chestnut-eared Aracari Pteroglossus castanotis  
Curl-crested Aracari Pteroglossus beauharnaesii  
Golden-collared Toucanet Selenidera reinwardtii  
Channel-billed Toucan Ramphastos vitellinus  
White throated(Cuvier's)Toucan Ramphastos (cuvieri)tucanus  
Bar-breasted Piculet Picumnus aurifrons  
Rufous-breasted Piculet Picumnus rufiventris  
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker Melanerpes cruentatus  
Little Woodpecker Veniliornis passerinus  
Red-stained Woodpecker Veniliornis affinis  
White-throated Woodpecker Piculus leucolaemus  
Yellow-throated Woodpecker Piculus flavigula  
Golden-green Woodpecker Piculus chrysochloros  
Spot-breasted Woodpecker Colaptes punctigula  
Scaly-breasted Woodpecker Celeus grammicus  
Chestnut Woodpecker Celeus elegans  
Cream-colored Woodpecker Celeus flavus  
Rufous-headed Woodpecker Celeus spectabilis  
Ringed Woodpecker Celeus torquatus  
Lineated Woodpecker Dryocopus lineatus  
Red-necked Woodpecker Campephilus rubicollis  
Crimson-crested Woodpecker Campephilus melanoleucos  
Plain-brown Woodcreeper Dendrocincla fuliginosa  
White-chinned Woodcreeper Dendrocincla merula  
Long-tailed Woodcreeper Deconychura longicauda  
Olivaceous Woodcreeper Sittasomus griseicapillus  
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper Glyphorhynchus spirurus  
Long-billed Woodcreeper Nasica longirostris  
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper Dendrexetastes rufigula  
Rusty-breasted Woodcreeper Xiphocolaptes orenocensis  
Barred Woodcreeper Dendrocolaptes certhia BW/SH  
Black-banded Woodcreeper Dendrocolaptes picumnus SH  
Straight-billed Woodcreeper Xiphorhynchus picus  
Striped Woodcreeper Xiphorhynchus obsoletus  
Ocellated Woodcreeper Xiphorhynchus ocellatus  
Elegant Woodcreeper Xiphorhynchus elegans  
Buff-throated Woodcreeper Xiphorhynchus guttatus  
Lineated Woodcreeper Lepidocolaptes albolineatus  
Red-billed Scythebill Campylorhamphus trochilirostris  
Pale-legged Hornero Furnarius leucopus  
Dark-breasted Spinetail Synallaxis albigularis  
Cabanis' Spinetail Synallaxis cabanisi  
Plain-crowned Spinetail Synallaxis gujanensis  
Ruddy Spinetail Synallaxis rutilans  
Speckled Spinetail Cranioleuca gutturata  
Plain Sofftail Phacellodomus fusciceps  
Orange-fronted Plushcrown Metopothrix aurantiacus BW  
Chestnut-winged Hookbill Ancistrops strigilatus  
Striped Woodhaunter Hyloctistes subulatus

Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner *Philydor ruficaudatus*  
Cinnamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner *Philydor pyrrhodes*  
Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner *Philydor erythrocerus*  
Chestnut-winged Foliage-gleaner *Philydor erythropterus*  
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner *Philydor rufus*  
Peruvian Recurvebill *Simoxenops ucayalae*  
Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner *Automolus ochrolaemus*  
Dusky-cheeked Foliage-gleaner *Automolus dorsalis*  
Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner *Automolus infuscatus*  
Ruddy Foliage-gleaner *Automolus rubiginosus*  
Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner *Automolus rufipileatus*  
Brown-rumped Foliage-gleaner *Automolus melanopezus* BW  
Gray-throated Leaf-tosser *Sclerurus albigularis* CBY  
Black-tailed Leaf-tosser *Sclerurus caudacutus*  
Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser *Sclerurus mexicanus* CBY/HL  
Point-tailed Palmcreeper *Berlepschia rikeri* EB/BW/CBY  
Rufous-tailed Xenops *Xenops milleri*  
Slender-billed Xenops *Xenops tenuirostris*  
Plain Xenops *Xenops minutus*  
Fasciated Antshrike *Cymbilaimus lineatus*  
Bamboo Antshrike *Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae*  
Undulated Antshrike *Frederickena unduligera* NG  
Great Antshrike *Taraba major*  
Barred Antshrike *Thamnophilus doliatus*  
White-shouldered Antshrike *Thamnophilus aethiops*  
Plain-winged Antshrike *Thamnophilus schistaceus*  
Spot-winged Antshrike *Pygoptila stellaris*  
Dusky-throated Antshrike *Thamnomanes ardesiacus*  
Bluish-slate Antshrike *Thamnomanes schistogynus*  
Pygmy Antwren *Myrmotherula brachyura*  
Sclater's Antwren *Myrmotherula sclateri*  
Amazonian Streaked Antwren *Myrmotherula multostriata*  
Plain-throated Antwren *Myrmotherula hauxwelli*  
White-eyed Antwren *Myrmotherula leucophthalma* BW  
Stipple-throated Antwren *Myrmotherula haematonota* BW  
Ornate Antwren *Myrmotherula ornata* EB/BW  
White-flanked Antwren *Myrmotherula axillaris*  
Long-winged Antwren *Myrmotherula longipennis*  
Ihering's Antwren *Myrmotherula iheringi* BW/DW  
Gray Antwren *Myrmotherula menetriesii*  
Banded Antwren *Dichrozona cincta*  
Dot-winged Antwren *Microrhophias quixensis* CB  
Striated Antbird *Drymophila devillei*  
Chestnut-shouldered Antwren *Terenura humeralis*  
Gray Antbird *Cercomacra cinerascens*  
Blackish Antbird *Cercomacra nigrescens*  
Manu Antbird *Cercomacra manu*  
Black Bushbird *Neotantes niger* AW  
White-browed Antbird *Myrmoborus leucophry*  
Black-faced Antbird *Myrmoborus myotherinus*  
Warbling Antbird *Hypocnemis cantator*  
Band-tailed Antbird *Hypocnemoides maculicauda*  
Silvered Antbird *Sclateria naevia*  
White-lined Antbird *Percnostola lophotes*  
Spot-winged Antbird *Percnostola leucostigma*  
Chestnut-tailed Antbird *Myrmeciza hemimelaena*



Plumbeous Antbird *Myrmeciza hyperythra*  
Goeldi's Antbird *Myrmeciza goeldii*  
Sooty Antbird *Myrmeciza fortis*  
Black-throated Antbird *Myrmeciza atrothorax*  
White-throated Antbird *Gymnopathys salvini*  
Hairy-crested Antbird *Rhegmatorhina melanosticta*  
Spot-backed Antbird *Hylophylax naevia*  
Scale-backed Antbird *Hylophylax poecilinota*  
Black-spotted Bare-eye *Phlegopsis nigromaculata*  
Rufous-capped Antthrush *Formicarius colma*  
Black-faced Antthrush *Formicarius analis*  
Rufous-fronted Antthrush *Formicarius rufifrons*  
Striated Antthrush *Chamaeza nobilis* KZ/BW  
Elusive Antpitta *Grallaria eludens*  
Amazonian Antpitta *Hylopezus berlepschi*  
Thrush-like Antpitta *Myrmothera campanisona*  
Ash-throated Gnatcatcher *Conopophaga peruviana* BW  
Rusty-belted Tapaculo *Liosceles thoracicus*  
Cinereous Mourner *Laniocera hypopyrra*  
White-browed Purplethroat *Iodopleura isabellae* BW  
Elegant Mourner *Laniisoma elegans* B  
Screaming Piha *Lipaugus vociferans*  
Purple-throated Cotinga *Porphyrolaema porphyrolaema*  
Plum-throated Cotinga *Cotinga maynana*  
Spangled Cotinga *Cotinga cayana*  
Black-faced Cotinga *Coniption mcllhennyi* BW/CB  
Bare-necked Fruitcrow *Gymnoderus foetidus*  
Purple-throated Fruitcrow *Querula purpurata*  
Amazonian Umbrellabird *Cephalopterus ornatus* BW/WM  
Band-tailed Manakin *Pipra fasciicauda*  
Round-tailed Manakin *Pipra chloromeros*  
Blue-crowned Manakin *Pipra coronata*  
Blue-backed Manakin *Chiroxiphia pareola*  
Fiery-capped Manakin *Machaeropterus pyrocephalus* HL  
Cinnamon Tyrant-Manakin *Neopipo cinnamomea* EB/SH/RZ  
Sulphur-bellied Tyrant-Manakin *Neopelma sulphureiventer* EB  
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin *Tyrannetes stolzmanni*  
Wing-barred Piprites *Piprites chloris*  
Olive-striped Flycatcher *Mionectes olivaceus*  
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher *Mionectes oleagineus*  
McConnell's Flycatcher *Mionectes macconnelli*  
Sepia-capped Flycatcher *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*  
White-cheeked Tody-Flycatcher *Poecilatriccus albifacies* DW/BW  
Flammulated Bamboo-Tyrant *Hemitriccus flammulatus*  
White-bellied Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus greiseipectus*  
Johannis' Tody-Tyrant *Hemitriccus iohannis*  
Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum latirostre*  
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum maculatum*  
Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher *Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum*  
Ringed Antpipit *Corythopis torquata*  
Slender-footed Tyrannulet *Zimmerius gracilipes* SH/BW  
White-lored Tyrannulet *Ornithion inerme*  
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet *Camptostoma obsoletum*  
Mouse-colored Tyrannulet *Phaeomyias murina*  
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet *Tyrannulus elatus*  
Amazonian Scrub-Flycatcher *Sublegatus modestus* AW

Southern Scrub-Flycatcher *Sublegatus modestus* AW  
Forest Elaenia *Myiopagis gaimardii*  
Gray Elaenia *Myiopagis caniceps*  
Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster*  
Large Elaenia *Elaenia spectabilis* NG  
Small-billed Elaenia *Elaenia parvirostris*(Boca Manu)BW  
Slaty Elaenia *Elaenia strepera* CBY  
Mottle-backed Elaenia *Elaenia gigas*  
Plain-crested Elaenia *Elaenia crisata* (Boca Manu) JA  
River Tyrannulet *Serpophaga hypoleuca* BW  
Plain Tyrannulet *Inezia inornata*  
Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant *Myiornis ecaudatus*  
Large-headed Flatbill *Ramphotrigon megacephala*  
Dusky-tailed Flatbill *Ramphotrigon fuscicauda*  
Rufous-tailed Flatbill *Ramphotrigon ruficauda*  
Olivaceous Flatbill *Rhynchocyclus olivaceus*  
Yellow-margined Flycatcher *Tolmomyias assimilis*  
Gray-crowned Flycatcher *Tolmomyias poliocephalus*  
Yellow-breasted Flycatcher *Tolmomyias flaviventris* SH  
Golden-crowned Spadebill *Platyrinchus coronatus*  
White-crested Spadebill *Platyrinchus platyrhynchos*  
Royal Flycatcher *Onychorhynchus coronatus*  
Bran-colored Flycatcher *Myiophobus fasciatus*  
Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher *Myiobius erythrurus*  
Fuscous Flycatcher *Cnemotriccus fuscatus*  
Euler's Flycatcher *Lathrotriccus euleri*  
Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus borealis*  
Vermilion Flycatcher *Pyrocephalus rubinus*  
Drab Water-Tyrant *Ochthornis littoralis*  
Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant *Myiotheretes striaticollis* HL/NG  
Little Ground-Tyrant *Muscisaxicola fluviatilis*  
Black-backed Water-Tyrant *Fluvicola albiventer* BW  
Yellow-browed Tyrant *Satrapa icterophrys*  
Dull-capped Attila *Attila bolivianus*  
Bright-rumped Attila *Attila spadiceus*  
Grayish Mourner *Rhytipterna simplex*  
Sirystes *Sirystes sibilator*  
Dusky-capped Flycatcher *Myiarchus tuberculifer* BW/SH/PD  
Swainsons Flycatcher *Myiarchus swainsoni* BW  
Short-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus ferox*  
Brown-crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus tyrannulus* RZ  
Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
Fork-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus savanna* RY  
Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
Variegated Flycatcher *Empidonomus varius*  
Crowned Slaty-Flycatcher *Griseotyrannus aurantioatrocrista*  
Sulphury Flycatcher *Tyrannopsis sulphurea*  
Boat-billed Flycatcher *Megarynchus pitangua*  
Streaked Flycatcher *Myiodynastes maculatus*  
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher *Myiodynastes luteiventris*  
Rusty-margined Flycatcher *Myiozetetes cayanensis* BW  
Social Flycatcher *Myiozetetes similis*  
Gray-capped Flycatcher *Myiozetetes granadensis*  
Three-striped Flycatcher *Conopias trivirgata* AW/SH/BW/CB  
Dusky-chested Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus* KZ/SH  
Piratic Flycatcher *Legatus leucophaeus*

Lesser Kiskadee Philohydor lictor  
Great Kiskadee Pitangus sulphuratus  
Greater Schiffornis Schiffornis major  
Thrush-like Schiffornis Schiffornis turdinus  
Chestnut-crowned Becard Pachyramphus castaneus  
White-winged Becard Pachyramphus polychopterus  
Black-capped Becard Pachyramphus marginatus SH  
Cinereous Becard Pachyramphus rufus SH  
Pink-throated Becard Pachyramphus minor  
Black-tailed Tityra Tityra cayana  
Masked Tityra Tityra semifasciata RY  
Black-crowned Tityra Tityra inquisitor  
Purplish Jay Cyanocorax cyanomelas  
Violaceous Jay Cyanocorax violaceus  
Red-eyed Vireo Vireo olivaceus  
Lemon-chested Greenlet Hylophilus thoracicus  
Dusky-capped Greenlet Hylophilus hypoxanthus  
Tawny-crowned Greenlet Hylophilus ochraceiceps  
Veery Catharus fuscescens  
Swainson's Thrush Catharus ustulatus  
Creamy-bellied Thrush Turdus amaurochalinus SH/BW  
Black-billed Thrush Turdus ignobilis  
Lawrence's Thrush Turdus lawrencii  
Hauxwell's Thrush Turdus hauxwelli  
White-necked Thrush Turdus albicollis  
Black-capped Donacobius Donacobius atricapillus  
Thrush-like Wren Campylorhynchus turdinus  
Moustached Wren Thyrothorus genibarbis  
Buff-breasted Wren Thyrothorus leucotis EB/CB/HL  
House Wren Troglodytes aedon  
Southern Nightingale-Wren Microcerculus marginatus  
Musician Wren Cyphorhinus aradus  
Long-billed Gnatwren Ramphocaenus melanurus  
White-winged Swallow Tachycineta albiventer  
White-rumped Swallow Tachycineta leucorrhoa BW  
Brown-chested Martin Phaeoprogne tapera  
Purple Martin Progne subis RW/RAR  
Southern Martin Progne modesta BW  
Gray-breasted Martin Progne chalybea  
Blue-and-white Swallow Notiochelidon cyanoleuca  
White-banded Swallow Atticora fasciata  
White-thighed Swallow Neochelidon tibialis BW/CB  
Southern Rough-winged Swallow Stelgidopteryx ruficollis  
Sand Martin Riparia riparia  
Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica  
Cliff Swallow Hirundo pyrrhonota RW/RR  
Hooded Siskin Carduelis magellanica  
Masked Yellowthroat Geothlypsis aequinoctalis AW  
Buff-rumped Warbler Basileuterus fulvicauda  
Yellow-browed Sparrow Ammodramus aurifrons  
Pectoral Sparrow Arremon taciturnus  
Red-capped Cardinal Paroaria gularis  
Bananaquit Coereba flaveola  
Chestnut-vented Conebill Conirostrum speciosum  
Red-billed Pied Tanager Lamprospiza melanoleuca DW/DL  
Magpie Tanager Cissopis leveriana

Orange-headed Tanager *Thlypopsis sordida*  
Guira Tanager *Hemithraupis guira* BW  
Yellow-backed Tanager *Hemithraupis flavicollis*  
Hooded Tanager *Nemosia pileata*  
White-winged Shrike-Tanager *Lanio versicolor*  
Flame-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus cristatus* GE/DL/GR  
Yellow-crested Tanager *Tachyphonus rufiventer* SH  
White-shouldered Tanager *Tachyphonus luctuosus*  
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager *Habia rubica*  
Masked Crimson Tanager *Ramphocelus nigrogularis*  
Silver-beaked Tanager *Ramphocelus carbo*  
Blue-gray Tanager *Thraupis episcopus*  
Blue-naped Chlorophonia *Chlorophonia cyanea*  
Palm Tanager *Thraupis palmarum*  
Purple-throated Euphonia *Euphonia chlotica* NBC Nov 1997  
Thick-billed Euphonia *Euphonia laniirostris*  
White-lored Euphonia *Euphonia chrysopasta*  
White-vented Euphonia *Euphonia minuta*  
Orange-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia xanthogaster*  
Rufous-bellied Euphonia *Euphonia rufiventris*  
Turquoise Tanager *Tangara mexicana*  
Bay-headed Tanager *Tangara gyrola*  
Paradise Tanager *Tangara chilensis*  
Green-and-gold Tanager *Tangara schrankii*  
Yellow-bellied Tanager *Tangara xanthogastra* SH  
Opal-crowned Tanager *Tangara callophrys*  
Opal-rumped Tanager *Tangara velia*  
Masked Tanager *Tangara nigrocincta* RY/BW  
Black-faced Dacnis *Dacnis lineata*  
Yellow-bellied Dacnis *Dacnis flaviventer*  
Blue Dacnis *Dacnis cayana*  
Green Honeycreeper *Chlorophanes spiza*  
Purple Honeycreeper *Cyanerpes caeruleus*  
Swallow-Tanager *Tersina viridis*  
Blue-black Grassquit *Volatinia jacarina*  
Variable Seedeater *Sporophila americana*  
Black-and-white Seedeater *Sporophila luctuosa*  
Double-collared Seedeater *Sporophila caerulescens*  
Chestnut-bellied Seedeater *Sporophila castaneiventris*  
Black-billed Seed-Finch *Oryzoborus atrirostris*  
Lesser Seed-Finch *Oryzoborus angolensis*  
Yellow-shouldered Grosbeak *Caryothraustes humeralis*  
Slate-colored Grosbeak *Pitylus grossus*  
Buff-throated Saltator *Saltator maximus*  
Grayish Saltator *Saltator coerulescens*  
Blue-black Grosbeak *Cyanocompsa cyanoides*  
Casqued Oropendola *Psarocolius oseryi*  
Crested Oropendola *Psarocolius decumanus*  
Russet-backed Oropendola *Psarocolius angustifrons*  
Amazonian Oropendola *Gymnostinops bifasciatus*  
Yellow-rumped Cacique *Cacicus cela*  
Solitary Cacique *Cacicus solitarius*  
Red-rumped Cacique *Cacicus haemorrhous* BW  
Epaulet Oriole *Icterus cayanensis*  
Troupial Icterus *Icterus icterus*  
Red-breasted/White-browed Blackbird *Leistes* spp. (Boca Manu) GR

Pale-eyed Blackbird *Agelaius xanthophthalmus*  
Giant Cowbird *Scaphidura oryzivora*  
Bobolink *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*(BocaManu)EB